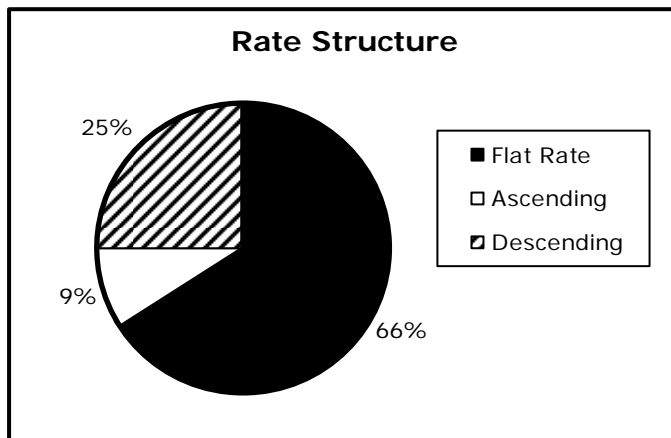


2007 Connecticut Water Rate Survey

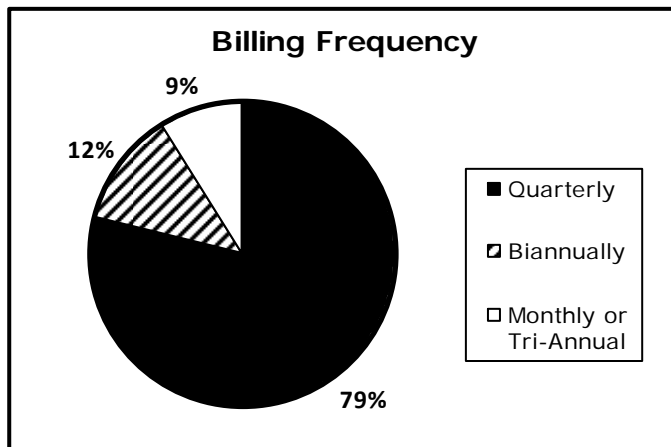


Tighe & Bond is pleased to publish our 2007 Water Rate Survey for water suppliers in Connecticut. Our survey is limited to systems serving a population of 500 or greater. The survey incorporates available information from the following sources:

- written survey responses
- CT Department of Public Utility Control (DPUC) Website
- websites of water suppliers



About 44% of the drinking water suppliers responding to our survey use groundwater as their primary water source, while 41% reported surface water as the primary source, and 15% reportedly use both.



A variety of water rate structures are used in Connecticut. Based on the written survey results, 66% of water suppliers use a flat or uniform rate structure; 25% use a descending rate structure; and only 9% an ascending rate structure. To allow for a comparative analysis, we have calculated the "typical" yearly homeowner's cost assuming consumption of 96 hundred cubic feet (72,000 gallons) per year. Based on the information included in this survey, typical 2007 annual water costs in Connecticut ranged from a low of \$141 per household to a high of \$531. The 2007 average was \$331 per household, representing a 16.1% increase over the 2005 average. The majority of respondents use a quarterly billing cycle (79%). Twelve percent use a biannual billing cycle and the remaining 9% use either a monthly or tri-annual cycle.

Tighe & Bond would like to thank all of the water suppliers for their participation in this survey. Comparisons of water rate structures and resulting typical homeowner's costs can be difficult given the wide variety of user charge methods in use. If we have incorrectly interpreted information for any water supply system please let us know and we will make

appropriate corrections. Questions, comments or suggestions are certainly welcome. Please contact Mary Beth Morris, P.E. at (413) 572-3247 for further information.

Tighe & Bond began collecting water and sewer rate data in Connecticut back in 1998. You can go to our rates website (rates.tighebond.com) which will allow you to query the rate data by a number of parameters such as annual cost, population, town and even search for features such as seasonal rates and early payment discounts.

Tighe & Bond has been providing consulting engineering services to government and industry for decades. An adequate, good quality drinking water supply is essential for every community. Tighe & Bond provides a wide range of water resources services, from identifying needs and evaluating supplies to engineering new sources, treatment facilities and storage and distribution systems. Tighe & Bond also provides expertise in wastewater and residuals management, civil engineering and solid and hazardous waste management.

Aquarion Water Company of CT - Eastern Division

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$439	Descending	Quarterly	Surface Water	N	N	Y	371,000	12/12/07

Notes: Service charge for 5/8-inch meter equals \$30.77 per quarter. Usage rate: \$3.292/HCF up to 42,000 CF; over 42,000 CF - \$1.620/HCF. Serving Bridgeport, Cornwall, Easton, Fairfield, Goshen, Kent, Litchfield, Monroe, New Fairfield, Norfolk, North Canaan, Redding, Salisbury, Shelton, Sherman, Southbury, Stratford, Trumbull, Weston, Westport, and WiltonBeacon Falls, Oxford and Seymour.

Aquarion Water Company of CT - Northern Division

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$251	\$1.816/HCF	Quarterly	Groundwater	N	N	Y	16,000	12/12/07

Notes: Service charge for 5/8-inch is \$19.26 per quarter. Serving East Granby, Granby and Simsbury.

Aquarion Water Company of CT - Southern Division

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$439	Descending	Quarterly	Surface Water	Y	N	Y	81,700	12/12/07

Notes: Service charge for 5/8-inch meter equals \$30.77 per quarter. Usage rate: \$3.292/HCF up to 42,000 CF; over 42,000 CF - \$3.214/HCF. Serving Darien, East Hampton, Greenwich, Mystic and portions of Lebanon

Aquarion Water Company of CT - Western Division

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$317	Descending	Quarterly	Surface Water	N	N	Y	114,800	12/12/07

Notes: Service charge for 5/8-inch meter equals \$22.86 per quarter. Usage rate: \$2.351/HCF up to 42,000 CF; over 42,000 CF - \$1.514/HCF. Serving New Canaan, Ridgefield and Stamford.

Berlin Water Control

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$217	\$2.11/HCF	Biannual	Groundwater	N	N	N	2,760	04/02/07

Notes: Service charge: \$7.00 per billing for meter rental and administrative.

Bethel, Town of

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$141	Descending	Quarterly	Groundwater	N	N	N	9,500	10/21/88

Notes: Service charge per billing for 5/8-inch meter is \$10.00 (includes 6,000 gals.). Usage rate: 6,000-65,000 gals. - \$2.10/1000 gals., 65,000+ gals. - \$1.60/1000 gals. Rates will be increased in the near future.

Birmingham Utilities Valley Division (Former)

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$493	\$3.710/HCF	Quarterly or Monthly	Groundwater/Surface Water	Y	N	N	31,000	11/27/06

Notes: Service charge for 5/8-inch meter is \$34.18 per quarter. Recently acquired by Regional Water Authority.

Bristol, City of

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$237	Descending	Quarterly	Surface Water	N	N	N	52,000	09/2006

Notes: Service charge: \$10.00 per billing. Usage rate: \$0.0205/CF up to 750,000 CF; \$0.0154/CF over 750,001 CF. There is a minimum quarterly charge of \$42.80 for 1,600 CF for 3/4-inch metered service.

Candlewood Shores Water Department - Brookfield

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$378	Ascending	Triannually	Groundwater	N	N	N	1,900	07/01/99

Notes: Service charge per billing: \$82.84. Usage rate: up to 32,850 gals. - \$0.0018005/gal., 32,850-49,275 gals. - \$0.0054015/gal., over 49,275 gals. - \$0.0090025/gal.

Colchester, Town of

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$408	Ascending	Quarterly	Groundwater	Y	N	N	4,500	07/01/06

Notes: Service charge per billing: \$8.15; 0-10,000 gals. - \$5.13/1000 gals.; 10,000-20,000 gals. - \$5.33/1000 gals; greater than 20,000 gals. - \$6.82/1000 gals. Business rate: for greater than a 3/4" meter \$5.46/1000 gals. for over 20,000 gals. Connection charge: \$3,600 for 1" water service.

Connecticut Water Company - Brookside Division

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$456	\$5.097/1000 gals	Quarterly	Surface Water/Groundwater	Y	N	N	300,000 overall	01/01/07

Notes: Service charge for 5/8-inch meter is \$22.31 per quarter. Includes part of Plainfield. Rates per website.

Connecticut Water Company - Crystal Division

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$387	\$4.135/1000 gals.	Quarterly	Surface Water/Groundwater	Y	N	N	300,000 overall	01/01/07

Notes: Service charge for 5/8-inch meter is \$22.31 per quarter. Includes the towns of Brooklyn, Killingly, Plainfield and Thompson. Rates per website.

Connecticut Water Company - CT Water Division

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$498	\$5.680/1000 gals.	Quarterly	Surface Water/Groundwater	Y	Y	N	300,000 overall	01/01/07

Notes: Service charge for 5/8-inch meter is \$22.31 per quarter. Includes the towns of Avon, Beacon Falls, Bethany, Bolton, Burlington, Canton, Chester, Clinton, Coventry, Deep River, East Granby, East Windsor, Ellington, Enfield, Essex, Griswold, Guilford, Madison, Middlebury, Naugatuck, Old Lyme, Old Saybrook, Plymouth, Prospect, Somers, South Windsor, Stafford, Stonington (Masons Island), Suffield, Thomaston, Tolland, Vernon, Voluntown, Waterbury, Westbrook and Windsor Locks. Rates per website.

Connecticut Water Company - Former Birmingham Utilities Eastern Division

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$429	\$4.960/1000 gals.	Quarterly	Surface Water/Groundwater	Y	N	N	300,000 overall	11/27/06

Notes: Service charge for 5/8-inch and 3/4-inch meter is \$18.00 per quarter. Includes the towns of Ashford, Colchester, Columbia, Coventry, East Haddam, East Hampton, Hebron, Lebanon, Manchester, Marlborough, Portland, Storrs, Willington and Woodstock. Rates per website.

Connecticut Water Company - Gallup Division

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$456	\$5.097/1000 gals	Quarterly	Surface Water/Groundwater	Y	Y	N	300,000 overall	01/01/07

Notes: Service charge for 5/8-inch meter is \$22.31 per quarter. Includes towns in Grisold and part of Plainfield. Rates per website.

Connecticut Water Company - Unionville Division

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$308	\$3.038/1000 gals	Quarterly	Surface Water/Groundwater	Y	N	N	300,000 overall	01/01/07

Notes: Service charge for 5/8-inch meter is \$22.31 per quarter. Includes the towns of Avon and Farmington. Rates per website.

Cromwell Fire District

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$314	Descending	Quarterly	Groundwater	N	N	N	12,500	2002

Notes: Minimum charge: \$36.00 per billing (includes up to 4,500 gals. for 5/8-inch meter). Usage rate: \$8.00/1000 gals. first 4,500 gals.; \$3.15/1000 gals. - next 33,000 gals.; \$2.58/1000 gals. - next 112,000 gals.; \$2.00/1000 gals - over 150,000 gals. Rates are scheduled for a 10% increase on 4/1/08.

Danbury Public Utilities

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$146	\$3.23/1000 gals.	Quarterly	Surface Water	Y	N	N	53,000	07/01/06

Notes: Meter charge (5/8" meter) is \$26.82 for 15,000 gals. per quarter. Consumption rate applies over 15,000 gals. Non-residential users have ascending rate structure.

East Lyme Water and Sewer

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$268	Ascending	Biannual	Groundwater	N	N	N	13,000	NR

Notes: Service charge: \$35.00 per billing (includes 3,500 gals.). Usage rate: \$3.05/1000 gals. above 3,500 gallons; higher rates apply when consumption exceeds 50,000 gallons. As per Town website.

Ellington Acres Company

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$341	\$3.572/1000 gals.	Quarterly	Groundwater	N	N	N	2,230	02/15/06

Notes: Service charge for 5/8-inch meter is \$20.88 per billing.

Groton Utilities

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$348	Descending	Monthly	Surface Water	N	N	N	25,000	04/01/07

Notes: Service charge for 5/8-inch meter equals \$6.41 per billing. Usage rate: Monthly First 10,000 CF - \$2.827/HCF; next 323,300 CF - \$2.028/HCF; additional CF - \$2.028/HCF.

Hazardville Water Company

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$351	\$2.7530/HCF	Quarterly	Groundwater	Y	N	N	18,308	08/16/06

Notes: Service charge for quarterly billing is \$21.66. Some customers have monthly billing.

Ledyard, Town of

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$432	\$0.60/100 gals.	Quarterly	Surface Water/Groundwater	N	N	N	4,500	07/05

Notes: Quarterly charge of \$60 for minimum usage (includes 10,000 gals.).

Manchester, Town of

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$239	\$2.27/HCF	Quarterly	Groundwater/Surface Water	N	N	N	51,100	07/01/07

Notes: Service Charge: \$5.16 per quarter. Bill monthly for highest 200 customers.

Meriden, City of

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$270	\$2.49/CCF	Biannual	Groundwater/Surface Water	N	N	N	59,479	12/01/07

Notes: Service Charge for 5/8-inch meter is \$15.66 per billing.

Metropolitan District - Farmington

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$331	\$2.21/HCF	Quarterly	Surface Water	N	N	N	1,300	01/01/08

Notes: Customer service charge for 5/8-inch meter is \$14.38 per quarter. General Surcharge outside the District (Non-member towns): \$12.39 (5/8-inch meter) per quarter. Special Capital Improvement Surcharge (nonmember towns) Farmington - \$2.91 (5/8-inch meter) per quarter. Per MDC's website.

Metropolitan District - Glastonbury

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$345	\$2.21/HCF	Quarterly	Surface Water	N	N	N	19,000	01/01/08

Notes: Customer service charge for 5/8-inch meter is \$14.38 per quarter. General Surcharge outside the District (Non-member towns): \$12.39 (5/8-inch meter) per quarter. Special Capital Improvement Surcharge (nonmember towns) - Glastonbury - \$6.42 (5/8-inch meter) per quarter. Per MDC's website.

Metropolitan District - Member

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$270	\$2.21/HCF	Quarterly	Surface Water	N	N	N	384,000	01/01/08

Notes: Customer service charge for 5/8-inch meter is \$14.38 per quarter. Member communities served include: Hartford, Bloomfield, West Hartford, East Hartford, Wethersfield, Newington, Windsor, Rocky Hill. Per MDC's website.

Metropolitan District - Nonmember

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$319	\$2.21/HCF	Quarterly	Surface Water	N	N	N	5,800	01/01/08

Notes: Customer service charge for 5/8-inch meter is \$14.38 per quarter. General Surcharge outside the District (Non-member towns): \$12.39 (5/8-inch meter) per quarter. Serving portions of South Windsor, Manchester, Windsor Locks and East Granby. Per MDC's website.

Middletown, City of

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$241	\$2.192/100 CF	Biannual	Groundwater/Surface Water	N	N	N	41,000	07/01/07

Notes: Minimum charge: \$21.92 plus the 5/8-inch meter charge of \$15.47 per bill.

New Britain, City of

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$315	Descending	Biannual	Surface Water	N	N	N	85,000	07/01/07

Notes: Administrative charge/extra capacity charge: \$24.00 per billing for 5/8-inch meter. Usage rate: \$27.82/1000 CF first 2,100,000 CF; \$24.73/1000 CF - next 2,100,000 CF; \$19.91/1000 CF - over 4,200,000 CF. Town reports actual average homeowner consumption to be 10,000 CF.

New Hartford, Town of

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$531	\$5.95/1000 gals.	Quarterly	Groundwater	N	N	N	1,200	07/01/06

Notes: Service charge for 5/8-inch meter equals \$25.58 per quarter. Per Town website.

New London, City of

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$191	\$14.09/1000 CF	Quarterly	Surface Water	N	N	N	45,000	07/01/04

Notes: Customer facility charge: \$14.00-\$453.98 quarterly charge - varies based on meter size (assume \$14 for residential customers). Service area: New London and Waterford, CT.

Norwalk First District Water Department (inside District)

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$160	\$1.75/1000 gals.	Quarterly	Surface Water	N	N	N	15,000	01/03/03

Notes: Service charge for 5/8-inch meter is \$8.40 per quarterly billing.

Norwalk First District Water Department (outside District)

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$227	\$2.45/1000 gals.	Quarterly	Surface Water	N	N	N	25,500	01/03/03

Notes: Service charge for 5/8-inch meter is \$12.60 per quarterly billing.

Portland, Town of

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$391	\$3.45/HCF	Quarterly	Groundwater/Surface Water	N	N	N	5,000	2000

Notes: Service charge: \$15.00 per billing.

Salmon Brook District, Granby, CT

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$347	\$3.25/1000 gals.	Biannual	Groundwater	N	N	N	900	2006

Notes: Service charge: \$137.50 (includes up to 25,000 gals.). Town indicates actual annual homeowner consumption is 50,000 gallons annually.

South Central CT Regional Water Authority

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$347	Descending	Quarterly	Surface Water	N	N	N	395,623	01/31/07

Notes: Service charge for 5/8-inch meter is \$30.93 per billing. Usage rate: \$2.324/HCF up to 1,000,000 CF; \$1.769/HCF over 1,000,000 CF. Serving portions of Bethany, Branford, Cheshire, East Haven, Hamden, Milford, New Haven, North Branford, North Haven, Orange, West Haven and Woodbridge.

South Norwalk Electric and Water (outside Second Taxing District)

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$374	\$3.81/1000 gals.	Quarterly	Surface Water	N	N	N	9,000 customers overall	09/01/07

Notes: Service charge for 5/8-inch meter is \$24.90 per quarter. Per website.

South Norwalk Electric and Water (within Second Taxing District)

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$249	\$2.54/1000 gals	Quarterly	Surface Water	N	N	N	9,000 customers overall	09/01/07

Notes: Service charge for 5/8-inch meter is \$16.59 per quarter. Per website.

Southeastern CT Water Authority

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$337	\$4.29/1000 gals.	Quarterly	NR	N	N	N	2,990 customers	01/01/07

Notes: Minimum charge: \$40.64 includes first 3,000 gallons per quarter. Also have water conservation rates for excess above certain thresholds. Serves portions of the Towns of Ledyard, Montville, North Stonington and Stonington.

Southington, Town of

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$252	Descending	Quarterly	Groundwater	N	N	N	42,606	10/01/06

Notes: Service charge for 5/8-inch meter is \$15.00 per billing. Usage rate: \$2.00/HCF - 0-100 HCF; \$1.93/HCF - 101-1,000 HCF; \$1.84/HCF - over 1,000 HCF.

Sprague, Town of

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$486	\$4.51/1000 gals.	Quarterly	Groundwater	N	N	N	1,200	07/01/07

Notes: Customary Charge: \$40.33 (debt service) per billing.

Torrington Water Company

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$403	Descending	Quarterly	Surface Water	N	N	N	36,000	05/02/02

Notes: Service charge for 5/8-inch meter is \$23.34 per billing. Usage rate: \$4.297/1000 gals. first 75,000 gals.; \$2.292/1000 gals. next 1,925,000 gals.; \$1.910/1000 gals. over 2,000,000 gals. Service area: Torrington, part of Harwinton, New Hartford. Per DPUC website.

United Water CT

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$429	\$4.669/1000 gals.	Quarterly	Groundwater	Y	N	N	14,000	12/01/97

Notes: Quarterly service charge is \$23.22 for 5/8-inch meter. Commercial rates billed monthly. Service area: New Milford, Newtown and Woodbury. Per DPUC website.

Valley Water Systems, Inc. - Plainville

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$373	\$2.444/100 CF	Quarterly or Monthly	Groundwater	Y	N	N	17,300	04/02/07

Notes: Service charge for 5/8-inch meter \$34.51 per quarter.

Wallingford, Town of

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$295	\$2.44/HCF	Quarterly	Surface Water	N	N	N	39,510	06/01/07

Notes: Service charge for 5/8-inch meter is \$15.11 per billing.

Waterbury, City of

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$213	\$2.01/HCF	Quarterly	Surface Water	N	N	N	107,000	07/01/07

Notes: Service charge: \$5.00 per billing.

Watertown Fire District

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$304	Descending	Quarterly	Groundwater	Y	N	N	7,500	07/01/07

Notes: Minimum charge: \$47.77 per billing (includes 10,568 gals.) Usage rate: \$3.789/1000 gals. - 10,568-36,988 gals.; \$3.076/1000 gals. - 36,988+ gals. Different rates apply outside the district.

Winchester, Town of

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$237	Descending	Quarterly	Groundwater	N	N	N	11,000	07/01/99

Notes: Usage rate: \$2.47/HCF up to 20,000 HCF; \$2.25 over 20,000 HCF.

Windham, Town of (inside town)

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$296	\$2.12/HCF	Monthly or Quarterly	Surface Water	N	N	N	23,100	07/01/07

Notes: Service charge for 5/8-inch meter is \$23.16 per quarterly billing.

Windham, Town of (outside town)

Annual Cost	Water Rate	Billing Cycle	Primary Water Source Type	Separate Business Rate	Seasonal Rate	Low Income Discounts	Population Served	Last Rate Change
\$370	\$2.65/HCF	Monthly or Quarterly	Surface Water	N	N	N	1,900	07/01/07

Notes: Service charge for 5/8-inch meter is \$28.94 per quarterly billing.

Footnotes:

1. Typical Annual Homeowner's Cost was determined assuming annual household consumption of 96 HCF = 72,000 gals per the CT DPUC standard and includes any applicable service charges.
2. HCF or CCF is hundred cubic feet.
3. NR = No Response